BEFORE THE LAND QUALITY ADVISORY BOARD	
STATE OF WYOMING	
RE: LQD MEETING	
TRANSCRIPT OF MEETING PROCEEDINGS	
PURSUANT TO NOTICE duly given to all parti	Les
interest, this matter came on for telephonic meet	ing on
e 3rd day of May, 2016, at the hour of 9:02 a.m.,	at the
l and Gas Conservation Commission, 2211 King Boule	evard,
sper, Wyoming before the Land Quality Advisory Boa	ard,
airman Jim Gampetro, presiding, with Mr. Phil Dins	smoor,
. Natalia Macker, Mr. Micky Shober and Mr. John Hi	nes.
Mr. Kyle Wendtland, Land Quality Administr	ator;
. Craig Hults, Senior Environmental Analyst;	
. Carol Bilbrough, LQD Program Manager;	
. Ryan Schierman, Uranium Recovery Manager; and	
. Eva La, Assistant Wyoming Attorney General, were	e also
attendance.	

2	PROCEEDINGS
3	(Meeting proceedings commenced
4	9:02 a.m., May 3, 2016.)
5	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. Why don't we do
6	the introductions.
7	MR. HULTS: Craig Hults with the Land
8	Quality Division in Cheyenne.
9	MR. SCHIERMAN: Ryan Schierman with Land
10	Quality Division, also the uranium recovery program
11	manager.
12	MS. LA: Eva La, Attorney General's Office.
13	BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Phil Dinsmoor,
14	industry representative for Land Quality Advisory Board.
15	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Jim Gampetro, public
16	representative, Land Quality Advisory Board.
17	BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Natalia Macker,
18	public representative, Land Quality Advisory Board.
19	BOARD MEMBER HINES: John Hines,
20	agriculture representative, Campbell County.
21	BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Micky Shober,
22	Campbell County commissioner, political representation.
23	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. Who's going to
24	start off this morning?
25	MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, I think if it's

- 1 all right, do we need to approve minutes or anything from
- 2 last time, or we move into these rules?
- 3 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Has everyone had a
- 4 chance to look at the minutes?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: I did, sir, and I
- 6 would recommend -- make a motion for approval of the
- 7 minutes.
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Second.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: So moved and seconded.
- 10 All those in favor signify by saying aye.
- BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Aye.
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Aye.
- BOARD MEMBER HINES: Aye.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Aye.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Any opposed?
- 16 Minutes are approved from the last meeting.
- 17 Now, primer and discussion on the next three
- 18 chapters of the proposed regulations.
- 19 MR. SCHIERMAN: So, Chairman Gampetro,
- 20 there's a couple of ways we can do this, and I'll let you
- 21 guys decide how we want to. We have the chapters that we
- 22 introduced last time with some minor edits, we can go
- 23 through those and have discussions on those first, and then
- 24 go into the primer on the next chapters we're going to be
- 25 introducing, or we can flip flop that and go for the primer

- and discuss the chapters that you've already seen. What
- 2 would you guys prefer?
- 3 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Any preferences?
- 4 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Chairman, I vote
- 5 for going over the ones we've seen because it serves as
- 6 kind of a reminder and helps us get back into the --
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: I think that would be good
- 8 too.
- 9 So what I've done I've printed off some copies,
- 10 and I'm going to be kind of moving back and forth, if
- 11 that's okay. I printed off some copies for you with the
- 12 redline versions to replace the other chapters in your --
- in your binders. And as you recall from the last meeting,
- 14 as well there was some discussion of the walk-through that
- 15 we had didn't exactly match up with the -- with the chapter
- 16 we provided you, so I also included another walk-through
- 17 that should be more representative of how the chapter
- 18 looks. Those are there for you to look at.
- The changes that were made to the chapter were
- 20 pretty minor. What I planned on doing with you guys, if
- 21 that's okay, is going through page by page so you're aware
- 22 of the changes that were made. And then also if you guys
- 23 have any comments or discussions, before I move on to the
- 24 next page, maybe that would be best to bring up there as
- 25 well.

- 1 So working on page 1, second line of Section 1,
- 2 after the reference we added the verbiage 2015. Just to be
- 3 consistent with the way we write our rules, we left out
- 4 that 2015.
- 5 In Section 2, you'll see the addition of
- 6 "recovery or" and then "recovery or." And that is just so
- 7 that we are consistent with the rest of our rules.
- 8 That was all that was done for the first page.
- 9 Did anyone have any comments before we move on to the
- 10 second page? Okay.
- 11 Moving on to the second page, then. I don't
- 12 remember -- I don't believe there was any edits to the
- 13 second page. So did anyone have any questions with any of
- 14 the definitions on the second page?
- 15 Okay. We'll move on to the third page. Same
- 16 thing. Does anyone have any changes to the third page?
- 17 Okay.
- 18 In the fourth page, at the very end, under the
- 19 definition of Commission, we also stated that the "Nuclear
- 20 Regulatory Commission is an equivalent term," just so that
- 21 in our rules we can refer to the NRC both as the Commission
- 22 and/or the NRC. At times it makes more sense to refer to
- 23 the NRC as the NRC and not the Commission. So we just
- 24 wanted to maintain that ability for us to refer to the NRC
- 25 or the Commission. Okay?

- 1 On page 5 -- anyone have any questions on page 4?
- 2 Okay. If I go too fast, please tell me to slow down. I
- 3 have a tendency to run, and I think I'm conveying, but if
- 4 I -- if I'm going too fast, stop me, please.
- 5 On page 5, there was no changes made. Did anyone
- 6 have any questions as far as any of those definitions?
- 7 Okay. On page 6, there was a change under
- 8 Contamination under (i) and (ii), we removed the alpha --
- 9 or the verbiage both and -- and beta emitters. And the
- 10 reasoning for this was mostly industry driven after
- 11 consultation.
- 12 The biggest hazard with the uranium is the alpha
- 13 component. There is a beta component, but mostly it's the
- 14 alpha that's the more limiting. If you look at the
- 15 contamination on a ratio for that uranium, it's always
- 16 going to be in a 2-to-1 ratio, so two alphas per one beta.
- 17 And so they're still covered under the rules. They just
- wanted to remove the alpha and the beta because it's really
- 19 the alpha that they're dealing with.
- 20 But if you look in the definition on (ac), at the
- 21 very end where we talk about where beta and gamma
- 22 contamination exist please reference Table 2 of Regulatory
- 23 Guide 8.30. We're still covering ourselves, it's just a
- 24 matter of stylistic --
- 25 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I don't understand why

- 1 you would remove beta. Beta rays are more penetrative.
- 2 MR. SCHIERMAN: They are. It has to do
- 3 with the uranium decays. Uranium decays mostly in the
- 4 alpha fashion. So as it decays, it goes to daughter
- 5 products. There is some beta regrowth, but it's always
- 6 going to be coupled with alpha. Does that make sense? So
- 7 you're never going to have beta alone. You're always going
- 8 to have alpha and beta together.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Even makes more sense
- 10 to keep it in there.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right. And we can
- 12 potentially do that. And, like I said, if that's where we
- 13 want to go, we are still covered as far as they have to
- 14 meet those limits for the beta and the gamma, because if
- 15 you refer back to that table, it's just not necessarily
- 16 completely spelling it out. Does that make sense?
- 17 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman, just
- 18 a quick question.
- 19 Are they -- are the beta and gammas always there
- 20 in that 2-to-1 ratio?
- 21 MR. SCHIERMAN: For the alpha to beta in
- 22 the uranium decay --
- 23 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Oh, pardon me,
- 24 alpha and beta.
- 25 MR. SCHIERMAN: Yeah. So the alpha-to-beta

- 1 decay scheme for uranium is always going to be at least a
- 2 2-to-1, okay.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: So that being the
- 4 case, if you're controlling the alpha particles --
- 5 MR. SCHIERMAN: You're controlling the
- 6 beta.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: -- you're also
- 8 controlling the beta particles, if that ratio is relatively
- 9 constant.
- 10 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Not really. The alpha
- 11 particle is a nucleus, and it can be stopped by a piece of
- 12 paper or clothing. The danger with the alpha particles is
- 13 inhaling it and getting it into your lungs where it will
- 14 decay and hurt you. Beta particles go through your
- 15 clothing, and it's a -- it's an electron or positron, and
- 16 it's high velocity, relativistic velocities. It can be
- 17 stopped by a piece of glass. Okay? I just don't --
- 18 MR. SCHIERMAN: So let me clarify.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- in terms of
- 20 safety --
- 21 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro, you're
- 22 exactly right as far as the characteristics of alpha and
- 23 beta. What we're talking about is -- actually, with this
- 24 contamination is when they're actually releasing an item,
- 25 they actually have to survey it. So with the survey

- 1 techniques, they're actually picking up the alphas. They
- 2 can scan those alphas there. They have equipment that does
- 3 it. The problem that you have with beta components, if you
- 4 understand radiation detection measurements, the handheld
- 5 measurements that you can -- that exists, it's hard to
- 6 distinguish between the beta and the gamma. You can go
- 7 through mechanisms and try to distinguish them, but because
- 8 of its penetrating ability, that detection mechanism treats
- 9 them basically the same. Does that make sense? It's
- 10 either beta and gamma, and lumps them into a certain
- 11 rating. With alpha, you can distinguish between the alpha.
- 12 Does that make sense?
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: It makes sense, but --
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- I'm not clear,
- 16 again, as to why we would exclude it when we're talking
- 17 about the safety of the miner or anybody visiting the
- 18 facility.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right. And mostly what
- 20 happens -- and this is kind of -- it goes into the
- 21 political struggles of that, Chairman Gampetro -- I
- 22 apologize -- but it goes into the political aspect of how
- 23 they're regulated now. And, traditionally, they've always
- 24 been kind of treating the alpha and beta together.
- 25 Monitoring for the alpha will limit it. There has been

- 1 some discussion as far as characterizing those betas. And
- 2 it's based on this Table 2 of Regulatory Guideline 8.30.
- 3 What we could do to address your concerns as well
- 4 is those limits for beta emitters would be the same as that
- 5 for the alpha emitters. So we could leave those betas in,
- 6 if that's the board's decision. It wouldn't hurt the
- 7 rules. It doesn't change the rules.
- 8 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I'm just expressing
- 9 opinion here.
- 10 MR. SCHIERMAN: No. I agree. And I
- 11 understand where you're coming from, but that was just the
- 12 directive we've been --
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: It's up to the board.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right.
- 15 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman, let
- 16 me ask again. This isn't a controlling regulation. It's
- 17 a -- it's a defining regulation --
- 18 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: -- if those
- 20 particles naturally occur in that-2-to-1 ratio.
- 21 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: They don't always do
- 22 that. Okay?
- 23 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: They do not?
- 24 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: They don't always do
- 25 that. That's an average. People drown in rivers of an

- 1 average death of six inches.
- 2 MR. SCHIERMAN: So what you have --
- 3 Chairman, what you'd have to look at is -- you're right,
- 4 there's potential for beta to be separated and beta to
- 5 exist, and there's some nucleides that are solely beta
- 6 nucleides. But when you talk about the uranium scheme,
- 7 when you're recovering it, basically you have this
- 8 lixiviant that could potentially bring other daughter
- 9 products into your plant as well. And, basically, what
- 10 would happen at that point is you're extracting the
- 11 uranium. The uranium has 4.5 million -- 4.5-million-year
- 12 half-life, right? And as that goes through, it's the
- 13 k-cycle, it goes mostly through A's until -- and if you sit
- 14 and let that uranium, you know, sit for a while, it will
- 15 have what is referred as protactinium, which is a beta.
- 16 What you're saying is, you know, that emits only betas.
- 17 But what happens is you have to have some way within your
- 18 processes of separating the uranium from those. So you'd
- 19 have to have a screening mechanism to isolate solely that
- 20 beta emitter and remove it from the circuit.
- 21 Currently, that's not the case. I do think
- 22 you're right. I mean, it's part of public health and
- 23 safety, you do have to monitor for the beta. There's
- 24 circumstances where your beta's going to be your major
- 25 health hazards. Typically, for these uranium operations,

- 1 though, it has been the alpha. As far as how we represent
- 2 that, you're right, they still have to maintain the beta
- 3 controls. What we're talking about with this definition,
- 4 when they release materials -- okay. Let's say they were
- 5 releasing material for public use or off of their site.
- 6 They have to meet all the alpha limit, but they also have
- 7 to meet those beta and gammas because we are referencing
- 8 the table. It's just a matter of -- I think what we're
- 9 talking about here is if we want to necessarily call out
- 10 specifically those beta limits within this definition. And
- 11 that would be the board's decision and it doesn't change
- 12 the rules. It's just a matter of stylistically how we
- 13 would want to represent that. Does that make sense,
- 14 Chairman?
- 15 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: No. I'm not
- 16 understanding why you would want to limit it.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Where is the beta
- 18 that -- the beta limit, if it's not here?
- 19 MR. SCHIERMAN: It's going to be in the
- 20 Table 2 of Regulatory Guide 8.30, is what we reference to
- 21 limit that beta and gamma. For that beta, it's the same
- 22 limit as the alphas. So they have a thousand betas --
- 23 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I guess the problem I
- 24 have with not calling it out, somebody reading this is not
- 25 going to the table.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: Originally, we did that.
- We called it out for that, and that's where we were -- we
- 3 got pressure to put just the alpha and refer to the table,
- 4 which --
- 5 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Miners need to be
- 6 protected from alpha, beta and gamma.
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: So -- and Chairman
- 8 Gampetro, we'll leave it to the board, but I -- I don't
- 9 think it would be a problem to leave the beta component to
- 10 it, so...
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Thank you,
- 12 Mr. Chairman.
- Why was it in there originally?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Some of the same reasons
- 15 that Chairman Gampetro was talking about, basically, just
- 16 to make sure that industry realized when they release
- 17 materials, et cetera, et cetera, for outside the site, they
- 18 have to meet those beta requirements too.
- 19 What was talked about was if we reference the
- 20 table of Table 2 of Regulatory 8.30, it basically meets
- 21 that same requirement. We can maintain the alpha. Like I
- 22 said, I think it's more of a stylistic how we want to
- 23 present the information. Standards are still going to be
- 24 met. It's just how we represent that information to the
- 25 public and to everyone else.

- 1 So regardless of what the board decides on this,
- 2 I don't think it changes the rules, and we can go either
- 3 way on that.
- 4 So do we want to -- Chairman Gampetro, do we want
- 5 to make a decision on that now or think about it? How --
- 6 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: If anybody on the board
- 7 is concerned, as I am, they would have to make a motion to
- 8 keep it in there. And if they're not, then we move on.
- 9 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Can I ask another
- 11 question?
- 12 Are we making an onerous issue for companies?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board
- 14 Member Macker, I don't think so because, like I said, they
- 15 still have to meet those objectives. You know, the
- 16 objectives stay the same. When we reference the table of
- 17 Regulatory Guide 8.30, those are the requirements they have
- 18 to meet. It's whether we spell that out and specifically
- 19 say for everyone to see this is what they have to meet. So
- 20 I am -- like I said, it doesn't change the rules. It's
- 21 more of how we want to display information.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman.
- 23 Ryan, let me ask you this: By removing it, do we
- 24 potentially mislead somebody by not having it?
- 25 Which I think is where your question is really

- 1 headed, if I can be so bold.
- 2 MR. SCHIERMAN: Right. Chairman Gampetro,
- 3 Board Member Dinsmoor. Yes, potentially it could. The
- 4 other argument, as well, is do you draw unneeded attention
- 5 to industry, and that's where their point was you're
- 6 drawing -- you know, where the hazard is mostly alpha,
- 7 their contention is are we drawing unnecessary attention by
- 8 putting this in there. We still have to meet the
- 9 standards, but is this drawing unnecessary attention. So
- 10 that's what we're -- that's the line we have to play is
- 11 that it's -- are we being misrepresenting or are we drawing
- 12 too much attention? Personally, with me, with these rules,
- 13 I think it can go either way. I don't think it changes the
- 14 context. It's more of what the board feels best practice
- 15 at this point, I would say.
- 16 Does that answer your question, Board Member --
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: It does.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: -- Dinsmoor?
- 19 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. Seeing no
- 20 motion, let's move on.
- 21 MR. SCHIERMAN: So, Chairman Gampetro, just
- 22 so I understand the process on this. So does that mean
- 23 that we leave it as corrected or not corrected?
- 24 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I do not have the
- 25 authority to tell you to change it.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay.
- 2 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I would recommend that.
- 3 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I think that it would
- 5 have required to make a change as far as -- to vote on
- 6 that.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Can you make a
- 8 motion?
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I can't make a motion.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: No?
- 11 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: No. Motions and votes
- 12 come from you people. I'm a moderator, as the chairman.
- 13 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. So I guess we will
- 14 move on.
- Page 1-6, is there any other questions anyone had
- 16 on 1-6? Okay.
- 17 On 1-7, did anyone have any changes to 1-7 or
- 18 questions?
- 19 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman, I
- 20 have one question.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay.
- 22 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Ryan, we talked at
- 23 the last meeting about references to the department and to
- 24 the Land Quality Division as being interchangeable or not.
- 25 And as I recall from the minutes from the last meeting, one

- of the things the department -- one of the things engaged
- 2 in was to revisit that internally and make sure that when
- 3 you called out department versus division, that you were
- 4 comfortable it was the correct callout.
- 5 MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Did those --
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro, Board
- 8 Member Dinsmoor, we are comfortable with the distinction
- 9 between department -- and you can correct me if I'm wrong,
- 10 Eva -- but the way we went back and looked at it, made sure
- 11 that when we stated department, that we were referencing
- 12 the land quality group. And when we were trying to say
- 13 division, it would be more of the administrative --
- 14 administrator, correct?
- 15 MS. LA: So, Chairman, board members, the
- 16 use of the word "department" means the agency as a whole.
- 17 And then reference to the Land Quality Division
- 18 represents -- is referenced to the division, and I feel
- 19 like we've utilized the terms correctly. Unless there's a
- 20 specific scenario, Board Member Dinsmoor, which you'd like
- 21 to point out, we can revisit it, but we have reviewed that.
- 22 And when we use the department and when we use the Land
- 23 Quality Advisory Board, we feel that it's appropriate and
- 24 oftentimes the powers are obviously interchangeable between
- 25 the two -- the two nouns, so...

- 1 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: I don't have any
- 2 particular issue. We just -- I remember we had the
- 3 conversation. We were concerned that they weren't always
- 4 interchangeable and we'd asked them to just take a look at
- 5 that. So if they're comfortable, I am.
- 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. And Board Member --
- 7 Chairman Gampetro and Board Member Dinsmoor, as well with
- 8 that, before I move on, the other things that we looked at
- 9 from last time that we wanted -- I wanted to convey to you
- 10 as well. Some of those terms that maybe have other
- 11 contexts, as well I think one of them came up as far as
- 12 construction, you know, how that has different meanings
- 13 between the different agencies. We did go back and look
- 14 through those rules that apply to uranium recovery, and it
- 15 wasn't necessarily in conflict with those. It was in
- 16 agreement with those as well. So just wanted to report on
- 17 those items as well because I know that was a question you
- 18 raised last time.
- 19 As we go through this, there was some definitions
- 20 when we actually went through this that we said actually we
- 21 need to change this so it's in line with the statutes,
- 22 because it was a couple words tweaked that wasn't
- 23 completely in line with the statutes. That point was
- 24 brought up. We did take that suggestion as well, to go
- 25 back and look through those.

- 1 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: The question, as I
- 2 recall, with regard to construction was that the term has
- 3 potentially different meanings throughout the various
- 4 divisions in the department.
- 5 MR. SCHIERMAN: Right.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: And you're okay
- 7 with that?
- 8 MR. SCHIERMAN: We're okay where we went.
- 9 We went and looked through those rules that -- or interfere
- 10 with this group, this regulated body, and there was no
- 11 conflict.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay. Thank you.
- 13 MR. SCHIERMAN: So continuing on, 1-7 there
- 14 wasn't any changes.
- 15 1-8 there wasn't any changes. Is there any
- 16 comments on those? Okay.
- 17 Page 1-9, there was not any comments. Page 10,
- 18 there was not any comments. Page 11, there was not any
- 19 comments. Did anyone have any questions or concerns on any
- 20 of those pages? Okay.
- 21 Page 12, Person -- the definition of Person,
- 22 according to Statute 35-11-103, was a little different than
- 23 what was in the statutes, so we went ahead and deleted the
- 24 whole definition and changed it to what the statutes stated
- 25 so there wasn't any contradiction between the two. In

- 1 all -- all reality, they were pretty close definitions,
- 2 just a matter of a couple words here and there they may not
- 3 have included in the statutes or vice versa.
- 4 Okay. Moving on to 1-13. On the definition of
- 5 program, we added the word "State's" just for
- 6 clarification. So it reads "...the State's uranium
- 7 recovery program." Just a clarifier on that. Any other
- 8 questions on page 15 or page 13?
- 9 Okay. On page 14, there was no changes. Did
- 10 anyone have any questions on page 14?
- 11 Okay. On page 15, in response to an NRC comments
- 12 on these chapters, it was determined that the definition of
- 13 "site" and "site boundary" were contradictory, and so we --
- 14 it's -- to appease the NRC on those, we deleted the
- 15 definition of site, and will rely on the definition of site
- 16 boundary.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Mr. Chairman. Thank
- 18 you.
- Does that mean that throughout the rules we will
- 20 never use the term "site"? We'll only use the term
- "site boundary"?
- 22 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board
- 23 Member Macker, that is our intent, is to try to do that.
- 24 Obviously, with the word "site," we have to screen and make
- 25 sure we don't just commonly refer to a site, but we'll try

- 1 to do site boundary.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: That's the
- 3 intention --
- 4 MR. SCHIERMAN: That's the intent.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: -- is try to change
- 6 our definition to site boundary from site?
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: Any other question with
- 8 1-15? Okay.
- 9 1-16, under the definition of Uranium Fuel Cycle,
- 10 the "handling of unrefined and unprocessed ore" was
- 11 deleted. This was in response to NRC review. If you look
- 12 at the definition of uranium fuel cycle, it -- the
- 13 capability is capability B, which they like to be word for
- 14 word. As we're talking with the group, the handling of
- 15 unrefined processed ore, they felt that it should be
- 16 included in this, so we -- through edits, we meant to take
- 17 it out, but we missed that. So we ended up deleting those
- 18 just so it matches that NRC definition and maintains that
- 19 capability B. Okay?
- 20 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Can you maybe put
- 21 this in a little more --
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yeah.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: -- the definition
- 24 uranium fuel cycle.
- 25 Would -- in Wyoming is there -- where does it --

- 1 in the in-situ mining operation, when does it become part
- 2 of the process of the milling?
- 3 MR. SCHIERMAN: So -- Chairman Gampetro.
- 4 Board Member Shober, where it becomes part of our
- 5 regulatory scheme, Land Quality obviously handles the
- 6 mining aspect of it, right? So if you were to have a
- 7 uranium mine, conventional, where you're actually getting
- 8 more, Land Quality would handle it. Where NRC comes in and
- 9 regulates radioactive material is when you start milling
- 10 those ores, okay? And that's what they've decided with
- 11 in-situ recovery mines is that that milling occurs
- 12 underground, and that's where they come in as far as the
- 13 regulatory scheme.
- Where this fits in the grand scheme of the
- 15 uranium fuel cycle is we are the very beginning of it. So
- 16 you have the milling of the uranium, which is a product of
- 17 yellowcake, if you will, and that is sent to a converter to
- 18 be enriched so that you can enrich that U-238, because
- 19 yellowcake contains mostly uranium-235. There's a small
- 20 component of it that's U-238, uranium-238, which has
- 21 enriched such that the fission is -- it's profitable or
- 22 efficient. So that's where it goes. It gets converted,
- 23 enriched, put into fuel assemblies and put in the nuclear
- 24 fuel rods, then power the nuclear power.
- 25 So that's where we are. As far as why the

- 1 definition of uranium fuel cycle is in these definitions is
- 2 mostly for educational purposes to describe how we fit
- 3 within that uranium fuel cycle, that we are on the very
- 4 front end of that fuel cycle. We do not have any of the
- 5 enrichment nor the -- nor the conversion or any of those
- 6 aspects of this regulatory scheme, and if we were to get
- 7 those, let's say someone were to bring these into the
- 8 state, the NRC holds jurisdiction over those type of
- 9 facilities, and those cannot be released to the State for
- 10 agreement or primacy.
- 11 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Micky, short answer, we
- 12 don't handle unrefined. It's refined when it comes out of
- 13 the ground.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Yes. So that's -- so
- 15 if I understand it right, the milling starts when you start
- 16 the separation underground in the --
- 17 MR. SCHIERMAN: Right. Correct.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: -- in-situ mine?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Sorry. That was probably a
- 20 little long-winded.
- 21 Board Member --
- 22 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Let's follow on
- 23 that for a second. So in the in-situ operations, there is
- 24 no mining.
- 25 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board

- 1 Member Dinsmoor, that has been an argument that -- that --
- 2 before we even started this is when does the mining and
- 3 when does the milling happen within in-situ? And basically
- 4 what happened, the NRC ruling is, basically, because they
- 5 are mobilizing the uranium and oxidizing it, if you will.
- 6 That is considered milling underground, and that's why they
- 7 are regulated by the NRC. Does that make sense?
- 8 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: It does until
- 9 somebody comes in and wants to open an open-pit uranium
- 10 operation, and then the question becomes are they covered
- 11 by this regulation?
- 12 MR. SCHIERMAN: So -- Chairman Gampetro.
- 13 Board Member Dinsmoor, that is a good question, what
- 14 happens with conventional ore. What happens is -- that
- 15 would be covered under Land Quality. NRC is not -- does
- 16 not regulate conventional ore, like if you were an open-pit
- 17 ore or underground mine ore. Once it becomes processed or
- 18 start altering it, that's when NRC comes into play.
- 19 And that also brings up the question, the
- 20 question that's been asked a lot, what point are you
- 21 altering the ore? If you are sorting the ore and crushing
- 22 it and -- what the NRC's current philosophy is once you
- 23 start crushing that ore, then that's the beginning of the
- 24 milling process, and that's where NRC comes in to regulate.
- 25 Does that make sense?

- 1 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: I think. Does that
- 2 mean that whatever public health and safety and worker
- 3 health and safety accommodations are in these regulations
- 4 do not apply to the mining operation, but only apply to the
- 5 milling operation -- those operations were in the uranium
- 6 fuel --
- 7 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: They apply to the
- 8 mining operations of the open pit, okay? They would not --
- 9 okay. The mining operation's of in-situ mine is what this
- 10 applies to because the mining, the milling, all of that, is
- 11 underground.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Right. Right.
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. So, yes, the
- 14 question that I still have is the one you originally asked:
- 15 We go to the open pit --
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yep.
- 17 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- do we need
- 18 additional regulations?
- 19 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro, Board
- 20 Member Dinsmoor, if there's an open pit, the Land Quality
- 21 regulations would apply to them. So the Land Quality,
- 22 separate from our program, not the ones we're choosing
- 23 here, but the existing Land Quality would apply. They
- 24 would also fall under MSHA requirements and have to follow
- 25 MSHA requirements as far as mining, and that's where the

- 1 safety and health would be at play.
- 2 Once they start concentrating or manipulating
- 3 that ore, or doing something with that ore, that's when
- 4 those -- those rules -- these rules that we're introducing
- 5 to you as part of this program would take effect.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: So this particular
- 7 rule, then, really focuses the -- this whole program on the
- 8 milling operation.
- 9 MR. SCHIERMAN: Correct. Board Member --
- 10 Chairman Gampetro. Board Member Dinsmoor, in all reality,
- 11 that's all the authority the NRC can give to us for
- 12 primacy. NRC has no jurisdiction over the ore and the
- 13 mining conventionally stated. There you have no regulatory
- 14 scheme for that. And so, therefore, they cannot give it
- 15 for primacy. Does that make sense?
- 16 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: In the in-situ
- 17 process, I assume water is the waste product.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Uh-huh.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: And so if I
- 20 understand this right, uranium fuel cycle does not include
- 21 mining and then goes on in operations at waste disposal
- 22 sites.
- 23 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Micky, do you have a
- 24 question?
- BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Yes.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board
- 2 Member Shober, what I think it's talking about is it's not
- 3 necessarily excluding those waste sites, but it's saying --
- 4 trying to describe what happens to the uranium, right?
- 5 This is not a governing clause that's going to be affecting
- 6 this. It's more for public perception and public
- 7 education, right? So when you take the uranium, what's the
- 8 cycle for that uranium? Where is its end product? Where
- 9 is it going? Right? It's a way to describe we take it out
- 10 of the ground. We mill it. Then where does it go? Just
- 11 so -- it's more of a public education piece rather than
- 12 excluding, you know, these items. Does that make sense?
- 13 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Yeah, because the
- 14 descriptions of what don't -- I guess don't fit what I
- 15 thought and understood. And so my understanding, I guess,
- 16 I'm kind of surprised that when I assume that probably the
- 17 milling operations started somewhere when you took the rods
- 18 and beads to somewhere and separated those. That's just a
- 19 little bit different than what I supposed in my mind. So
- 20 I'm understanding it, grasping it, and it's -- just got to
- 21 change a few of the terms in my mind to fit this.
- 22 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board
- 23 Member Shober, and that's what it is. In all reality with
- 24 this uranium fuel cycle, it does create some kind of
- 25 confusion as far as the language, I would agree. But some

- 1 of these things were tied, like I said, with the uranium
- 2 fuel cycle, because of the NRC, what they consider
- 3 capability B language, which means that we have very little
- 4 flexibility as far as changing language. They want to
- 5 maintain this definition so that if we go to Colorado, this
- 6 is the same definition as if we go to Utah versus any other
- 7 states. So we're very tight as far as what we can do with
- 8 this definition. Okay?
- 9 So any other questions with 1-16? Okay.
- 10 We'll move on to page 1-17. There was no changes
- 11 to 1-17. Any other questions from the board?
- 12 Okay. We'll go to 1-18. No changes from Land
- 13 Quality. Any changes or questions from the board? Okay.
- 14 1-19, no changes from Land Quality. Any changes
- 15 from the board or questions? Okay.
- 16 1-20, no changes from Land Quality. Any
- 17 questions from the board?
- 18 1-21, no changes from Land Quality. Any
- 19 questions from the board?
- 20 1-22, no changes from Land Quality. Any
- 21 questions from the board?
- 22 1-23, no changes from Land Quality. Any
- 23 questions from the board?
- And then 1-24, no changes from Land Quality. Any
- 25 questions from the board?

- 1 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: One question.
- 2 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board
- 3 Member Dinsmoor.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Yeah, we talked
- 5 earlier about a Table 2. And I'm sure I lost the
- 6 reference. Is that not a table in these regulations?
- 7 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: We just went past it, I
- 8 believe.
- 9 MR. SCHIERMAN: We talked about an appendix
- 10 in page 1-1, Appendix A, Table 1-1 of this chapter. It's
- 11 the very first page, Chairman Gampetro, Board Member
- 12 Dinsmoor.
- 13 We are not publishing that Appendix A because we
- 14 want to make sure we get through all the rules, and the
- 15 very end there will be a final product that has all those
- 16 changes that will be attached to this. Does that make
- 17 sense, Board Member Dinsmoor?
- 18 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: The question is
- 19 about Table 2.
- 20 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I thought this was it,
- 21 but it is Table 1.
- 22 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Yeah. There was a
- 23 reference --
- 24 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: And I don't see beta
- 25 particles on this.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: So in Table 2, we just
- 2 reference it by Board Member -- or Chairman Gampetro.
- 3 Board Member Dinsmoor, the Table 2 that we talked about
- 4 with the beta and alpha particles is contained within
- 5 Regulatory Guide 8.30. So it's a reference that we're
- 6 incorporating -- we're incorporating that by reference. So
- 7 that is not contained within this regulation.
- 8 The Table 1 that we are discussing are weighting
- 9 factors. So when you're actually trying to convert, you
- 10 know, dose, you know, what quality factors, it goes into an
- 11 equation that gives you some kind of dose when you have so
- 12 much radiation, you can determine a sort of dose.
- So that Table 2, I guess the short answer is just
- 14 contained within that reference to Regulatory Guide 8.30.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay.
- 16 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. Does anyone else
- 17 have any other questions with Chapter 1, in general, before
- 18 we move on to other items?
- 19 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I would revisit the --
- 20 the argument that I had with you earlier.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes.
- 22 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: And I'll ask a
- 23 question. Is it required to have a motion and a vote to
- 24 change something like we talked about?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro, I think

- 1 that would be more a Craig question. I'm not sure as far
- 2 as how Land Quality Advisory Board operates in that regard.
- 3 MR. HULTS: Mr. Gampetro, I don't believe
- 4 it would require a motion per se. Your motion would, if
- 5 phrased at a later time, would say to include any changes
- 6 that were discussed during the proceedings, and then we
- 7 would be moving forward with that approval.
- 8 So whatever we decide on during the course of the
- 9 meeting, the motion would reflect those changes, if changes
- 10 were made during the course of a meeting.
- 11 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I'll just leave it as a
- 12 recommendation from me.
- 13 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman Gampetro --
- 14 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Uh-huh.
- 15 MR. WENDTLAND: -- and, Craig, I have one
- 16 further question on that technical point.
- 17 With the way we had structured the rule
- 18 packages -- and this is -- okay. Sorry about that. With
- 19 the way that we structured the rule packages -- remember
- 20 we're going to go through sets of rules, and then at the
- 21 end, we're going to have them all combined and have one
- 22 additional review of those rules at that time so that
- 23 they're all combined and in context and give the board and
- 24 public one more review opportunity then. I think you'll
- 25 have more than one motion opportunity to address concerns

- 1 or requests that you're raising. And it may be more clear,
- 2 when you have the other rule packages combined, where there
- 3 might be a minor question like this, that when it's in
- 4 context, that the entire package, that might become more
- 5 clear.
- 6 So it may be that your motion would represent
- 7 that you want to delay that final decision until the rule
- 8 packages are in line.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I understand what
- 10 you're saying. I was talking about something very
- 11 specific, changing a few words.
- MR. WENDTLAND: Okay.
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: And in the universe of
- 14 all this stuff, that kind of gets swamped over by the time
- 15 we get to the end and talk about a motion of making any
- 16 changes, so...
- 17 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman Gampetro, I agree
- 18 with you, but I also agree we may have some changes to that
- 19 verbiage like that in that final package when we have
- 20 everything in view and in context.
- 21 MR. SCHIERMAN: And, Chairman Gampetro, as
- 22 you were speaking to, since it doesn't really --
- 23 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Let's -- let's -- let's
- 24 stick with Gampetro. You keep going back and forth, and
- 25 it's Gampetro.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: I'm sorry.
- 2 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I really don't care.
- 3 It's just that's what it is.
- 4 MR. SCHIERMAN: I apologize.
- 5 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: That's all right.
- 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: Now, with that, since it's
- 7 not a formatting change, it's not a major change, we're not
- 8 changing any limits, we're not changing any of that nature.
- 9 I'm okay going back and forth between what we want to go
- 10 with. I'm okay with your suggestions. It's just a matter
- 11 of how we move forward with it.
- 12 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I didn't want to force
- 13 it if no one up here --
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- cares.
- So it's just a recommendation. If anybody
- 17 doesn't like that recommendation, you should speak up,
- 18 though.
- 19 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. Perfect. Okay.
- 20 With that, we'll move to -- I also provided you guys, just
- 21 so you know, with the walk-through, just for individual
- 22 items as far as capability, where those are found in the
- 23 Federal Register so that you can find those. And this is
- 24 an updated to reflect more accurately the other items,
- 25 because last time it was -- there was a few items that

- 1 weren't matching up, so we made sure we were matching them
- 2 up for you.
- Moving to Chapter 3. And I will bring that up to
- 4 you guys.
- 5 So Chapter 3 -- there are very minor changes to
- 6 Chapter 3. The only thing that we took out was the
- 7 description of 11e(2). The reason we did this is in our
- 8 definitions of when we define byproduct material, we define
- 9 it as 11e(2) byproduct material as defined in the Atomic
- 10 Energy Act. And to be consistent with our definitions,
- 11 instead of spelling out that 11e(2), since we already
- 12 defined it in the first chapter as such, we're just going
- 13 to refer to it as byproduct material. Because it was
- 14 already defined in the first chapter, there's no reason to
- maintain that in 11e(2).
- 16 The other thing that we noticed in Section 4, we
- 17 had 2015 listed as the incorporation date. We incorporated
- 18 as of January 1, 2015. That was inconsistent with some of
- 19 our other rules. We put 2016. It was just a typo on our
- 20 part, so we changed it to 2016 versus 2015.
- 21 And those were the changes that were to Chapter
- 22 3. Again, just to bring you up to speed as far as what
- 23 Chapter 3 does. Chapter 3 is our radiation protection
- 24 standards. Those are the equivalent of 10 CFR 20, which
- 25 you guys have in your binders, if you want to go back and

- 1 look at those individual rules.
- 2 And, also, we tried to, in the walk-through on
- 3 these, the items that were excluded, when we said we're not
- 4 going to exclude these portions, we tried to discuss why we
- 5 were excluding those. The most part being that it's not
- 6 part of the -- it's not part of the scope of material that
- 7 we're assuming through this agreement. You got to
- 8 understand, like we mentioned before in the previous
- 9 meeting, that when a state takes agreement from NRC, they
- 10 have a -- there's a whole suite of regulatory items that
- 11 they can take, such as those that are in hospitals, such as
- 12 education, research, et cetera, et cetera. We're taking a
- 13 very limited scope in our agreement, and so some of those
- 14 items don't pertain to our agreement, and that's why we
- 15 excluded them. We don't want to have rules in place for
- 16 items we're not regulating. So we tried to do -- make sure
- 17 we excluded all those items we don't want to regulate.
- 18 Any other questions with Chapter 3? Okay.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman, just
- 20 one question.
- 21 And this may be kind of a foolish question, but
- 22 are we going to ultimately approve these during calendar
- 23 2016, or will it potentially extend into '17? And if the
- 24 latter, should your date be 2017 instead of '16?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman.

25

with that?

BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Just a --1 2 MR. SCHIERMAN: Board Member Dinsmoor, we had to pick a reference date. We just picked a point in 3 4 time as of which to pick, and we hoped that -- we hoped 5 that we'd move forward, at least with Land Quality Advisory Board, this calendar year with these rules. 6 7 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and Board Member 8 Dinsmoor, again, I believe that if we overlap when we have rules package final, that you know, those type of minor 9 corrections could be made at that time, and we'll have it 10 11 all in the correct context at that time. So that comes back to that point of why we felt it was important to move 12 13 the rules along in a sizable manner, and then at the end combine them, and then include one more public comment 14 15 period. And so we're very transparent with what we're doing in any of those types of adjustments that need to be 16 17 made. 18 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay. Thank you. MR. SCHIERMAN: Any other questions with 19 Chapter 3, those radiation protection standards? 20 21 With that, Chairman, I would leave it up to you 22 as far as how we proceed with this. Do we need to vote on these chapters to move them off the table and move to the 23

introduction of the other chapters? How would we proceed

- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Well, might as well
- 2 have a vote. If we cover too much, we'll forget what we
- 3 covered.
- 4 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay.
- 5 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: We'll entertain a
- 6 motion to approve these.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Mr. Chairman, I move
- 8 that we approve Chapters 1 and Chapter 3 as presented.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Do we have a second?
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: I will second for the
- 11 purposes of discussion. I have a question about that.
- 12 If we approve chapters today and discover later
- in other chapters we want to make changes to these
- 14 chapters, seems like perhaps rather than a formal approval,
- 15 if we get the general consent of the board we're ready to
- 16 move forward, but having not seen the other chapters and
- 17 knowing what the relationship of the other chapters is
- 18 to these chapters, it's harder to approve them without
- 19 knowing -- especially in the definitions there might be
- 20 something we wanted to come back to.
- 21 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 22 Macker, I think that was our intention as well. Again,
- 23 remember when we get all the rules together, we'll have
- 24 an opportunity to rule on the complete package, and
- 25 hopefully at that time we can incorporate any of those

- 1 changes like -- let's say there's another definition we
- 2 want to throw in or things of those nature, that's why
- 3 we're hoping to be able to capture those changes because
- 4 we'll also have some more NRC comments, potentially we may
- 5 want to incorporate. But, you know, as far as how we work
- 6 through these chapters with you guys, that's -- basically,
- 7 when we say approve in these chapters, we're putting these
- 8 off to the side so we can work for other chapters.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: That's the way I was
- 10 looking at it.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman.
- 12 Maybe the best approach -- I concur with Board Member
- 13 Macker's comment, and maybe the approach is to revise the
- 14 motion to give it a reserved approval or provisional
- 15 approval subject to getting the whole package together at
- 16 the end.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER HINES: Mr. Chairman. I guess
- 18 my question is on the procedure. The chapter is being
- 19 approved, then there will be a final approval of them all,
- 20 and at that point can any chapters be opened to make
- 21 changes?
- 22 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 23 Hines, that would be our intent. At that final -- we
- 24 realize it's hard to make a decision, potentially, on one
- 25 chapter if you don't know the context of all the chapters.

- 1 Unfortunately because we're dealing with so much
- 2 information, we're trying to piecemeal it so we can move
- 3 forward with it. So at that time, all chapters are fair
- 4 game. All comments can be inserted, discussed, et cetera,
- 5 et cetera.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER HINES: Thank you.
- 7 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and the board,
- 8 maybe to revisit this too is the -- and Board Member Hines,
- 9 we won't take the individual rules to the council until
- 10 it's all been bundled together, and we have that final
- 11 review, and this board has clearly voted and is comfortable
- 12 with where that sits. And at that time, then the council
- 13 will receive the entire package in one set.
- 14 That said, our intent is also to start informing
- 15 the council of the chapters that have passed this board
- 16 along the way. So in the next council meeting, we will let
- 17 the council know that Chapters 1 and 3 are, you know, have
- 18 moved through this board as a preliminary approval. We're
- 19 going to bundle them at the end. We need context.
- 20 But for the same reason we're parsing them out
- 21 for you is it's a lot of information and it's a very
- 22 complex set of rules by the time we're done. So we want to
- 23 give the council an opportunity to at least introduce them
- 24 and say this is what's coming to you. This is what you're
- 25 going to see in the end, and it would be helpful if you

- 1 would familiarize yourself along the way as these rules
- 2 move through the advisory board.
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Mr. Chairman, perhaps
- 4 then the motion is not to approve the rules as is, but to
- 5 approve the passing of the rules on to the council. I'm
- 6 just -- it feels like we're approving what's here by voting
- 7 on it this way. I understand all that. I agree that's the
- 8 process we've agreed to undertake. It just feels like
- 9 we're voting on the rules.
- 10 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: What I understood is
- 11 we're making a preliminary approval --
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: I hear you.
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- that can be changed.
- 14 And maybe the motion needs to be set in that context.
- 15 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and Board Member
- 16 Macker, I think maybe Board Member Dinsmoor's
- 17 recommendation of provisional, you know, it's a provisional
- 18 until we have a complete package, that might -- that might
- 19 be a solution.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: That's fine. I don't
- 21 mean to hold us up on --
- 22 MR. WENDTLAND: No, it's a very --
- 23 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: -- a procedural --
- 24 but it is --
- 25 MR. WENDTLAND: It's a very -- Chairman and

- 1 Board Member Macker, that's a very important point. We
- 2 don't want to have a perception of we're moving something
- 3 along without the appropriate approvals. But we do want to
- 4 recognize it's a very large amount of information.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Absolutely.
- 6 MR. WENDTLAND: We want everybody to have
- 7 ample time to process that information.
- 8 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: So do we have -- can
- 9 you read the motion?
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Do you need to recite
- 11 the motion?
- 12 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Can you read the
- 13 motion?
- 14 THE REPORTER: It will take me a minute to
- 15 find it.
- 16 (The motion by Board Member Shober
- 17 was read back.)
- 18 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Did you or did you not
- 19 second that motion?
- 20 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: I did second it with
- 21 the caveat for discussion, but happy to vote.
- 22 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: We could -- as a
- 23 comment here, we could turn that motion down, re-move as a
- 24 preliminary with a second, and we can vote on that. So
- 25 given that, all in favor of the motion, please signify by

saying aye. 2 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Aye. 3 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: All opposed. BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Aye. 5 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Aye. 6 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Mr. Hines, did you 7 vote? 8 BOARD MEMBER HINES: No, I didn't. CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. 9 BOARD MEMBER HINES: I don't see any 10 11 difference. 12 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: It's 2 against 1, so that motion fails. 1.3 14 Would anyone like to present a preliminary type approval motion? 15 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: I would move that 16 17 we would provisionally approve Chapters 1 and 3 subject to 18 revisiting at a later point in time. 19 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Second. CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: It's been moved and 20 21 seconded that we -- say that again --22 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Provisionally

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approve Chapters 1 and 3. All in favor of that, please

CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- provisionally

approve Chapters 1 and 3.

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signify by saying aye. 2 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Aye. 3 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Aye. BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Aye. 5 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Opposed? That one passes. So that's where we're at. 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: Thanks. 7 8 Chairman, I'll proceed with the next three chapters that we're introducing, unless -- Chairman, are 9 we -- Board Member --10 11 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: I was going to ask if we might take a two-minute break before we move on. 12 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Fine with me. 13 Two-minute break. How about a five-minute break? 14 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Five minutes sounds 15 16 great. 17 (Meeting proceedings recessed 18 9:56 a.m. to 10:10 a.m.) CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Can we reconvene? 19 Let's move on. 20 21 What's our next step in the process? 22 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, our next steps, I

think, are -- I'm going to introduce three chapters to you.

Kind of a broad overview so you know what the chapters are

about. And then I think what we'll do is next time we'll

- 1 discuss the specifics, if there are changes or if there's
- 2 concerns, we can talk about those.
- 3 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: And when it comes to
- 4 the safety of our employees, all of the NRC provisions
- 5 apply, right?
- 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: Uh-huh. So that being
- 7 said, Chairman, you want me to start with Chapter 5?
- 8 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Start where you need to
- 9 start. Make it make sense.
- 10 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. So I will slow down.
- 11 And like I said earlier, if I'm going too fast, please stop
- me. So Chapter 5, relates to 10 CFR 19, which we gave to
- 13 you guys very preliminary. You should have those in your
- 14 binders, okay?
- 15 What it deals with is, as Chairman was speaking
- 16 about, safety of employees, employee rights. What it deals
- 17 with is mostly if you're working for a -- as a radiation
- 18 worker in a regulated entity, what your rights are, you
- 19 know, if you see something that's not correct, or if you
- 20 want to talk to an NRC representative, how would you go
- 21 about those items? We were incorporating many of those
- 22 aspects by reference, such that where NRC would be, the --
- 23 our program would be interjected such that if you have a
- 24 concern, you can bring it up to us, and you can express
- 25 those concerns.

- 1 The other things that it talks about is
- 2 requirements for employers. What they need to do to inform
- 3 their employees of hazards, and what they're actually --
- 4 what they're involved with, especially with -- this ties a
- 5 little bit into 10 CFR 20, which is the chapter we just
- 6 talked about.
- 7 There's also requirements if you receive a dose,
- 8 how you -- how you convey that to the employee. You know,
- 9 you have to do it on a yearly basis. If it's above a
- 10 certain threshold, you have to tell that employee what
- 11 their dose is. If you request that, you have to provide
- 12 that to them. Those kind of aspects safetywise.
- 13 The other thing that it requires for the employer
- 14 is also -- and I included in your packets -- there's a
- 15 form. It's called -- it's just a draft form at this point.
- 16 It's URP -- we call it URP Form 3. The rules require that
- 17 the employee put these notices or these -- this form in
- 18 multiple locations within their workplace such that
- 19 employees can go to these forms and look at the information
- 20 and be informed.
- 21 Some of the things that these talk about, as you
- 22 can see, is, you know, what is our -- and there is some
- 23 typos in here. I just caught one, just looking at it right
- 24 now. But I wanted to give you guys a preliminary draft as
- 25 far as what these -- what the form would kind of look like.

- 1 The other items with this, as well, this has to
- 2 be posted along with procedures, and also if there's
- 3 violations that are against the rules that we have set
- 4 forth, we issue an NOV, and it pertains to radiation safety
- 5 within the workplace. Those have to be posted as well or
- 6 made available to employees such that they know the work
- 7 environment that they're working in.
- 8 Okay. So that's what this whole chapter kind of
- 9 is involved with. I would leave it up -- is there any
- 10 questions with that? I know it's just a general overview
- 11 of this chapter. I think for you guys to actually dive
- 12 into 10 CFR 19, just read it, understand what we're
- 13 actually incorporating, it will make sense, but I don't
- 14 necessarily want to go into the details where you guys have
- 15 any background on it.
- 16 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman.
- 17 Question regarding the posting of notices of violation.
- 18 Would that be any notice of violation issued by the Land
- 19 Quality Division under a provision of the Environmental
- 20 Quality Act, or would that be only notices of violation
- 21 related to the NRC-related issues?
- 22 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman Gampetro. Board
- 23 Member Dinsmoor, you're -- it would be only for those
- 24 violations that affect the working environment. So like if
- 25 it's like something that involves in the process that is in

- 1 the environment of the worker, per se, and it's critical
- 2 for his safety, it's tied to his safety, those need to be
- 3 posted.
- 4 If it's like a violation for some administrative
- 5 item, let's say, you know, some kind of financial item or
- 6 something of that nature, those don't necessarily need to
- 7 be posted, but it could be those tied to the workplace
- 8 safety of the radiation worker.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay. Let's take
- 10 that a step further. A notice of violation is an
- 11 allegation in and of itself. And only after the
- 12 opportunity for a -- for a conference or hearing, or
- 13 whatever, has passed --
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right.
- 15 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: -- or those actions
- 16 have been taken, do those become certified or become
- 17 effective? Did it post when issued, or only after it's
- 18 been heard or appealed or certified?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 20 Dinsmoor, I probably misspoke there. It would be when it
- 21 was finalized. So if there's a violation that's been
- 22 finalized, that's when it would be posted. So I did
- 23 misspeak with the notice, but it is if it's in violation.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay. Thank you.
- 25 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and Board Member

- 1 Dinsmoor, it might be easier for the industry that you come
- 2 from to think of it more as an MSHA-type inspection in
- 3 violation rather than environmental-type violation.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: I understand.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Are there going to be
- 6 additional occupational safety and health representatives
- 7 in the state of Wyoming trained specifically for uranium,
- 8 or how is that going to evolve?
- 9 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 10 Macker, I don't -- there won't necessarily be OSHA -- more
- 11 OSHA representatives trained within uranium. The OSHA
- 12 applies to the uranium industry currently, within NRC as
- 13 well. As far as the radiological health and safety of
- 14 those requirements that are required for those, we would be
- 15 inspecting against those, which would be contained in the
- 16 10 CFR 20.
- 17 The way the NRC currently works is they have an
- 18 agreement with OSHA such that if they see items of grave
- 19 danger, they can then report those and get those -- there's
- 20 MOU between OSHA and NRC such that they can inform OSHA.
- 21 OSHA goes then and inspects. Currently, I would imagine
- 22 with this program it would be a similar situation. We are
- 23 not going to take the form of OSHA. We're not going to be
- 24 regulating those safety requirements that OSHA requires,
- but if we did see something, I would imagine we would

- 1 recommend OSHA go look at those items.
- 2 Does that make sense? Did I answer that?
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Uh-huh.
- 4 MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. Any other questions
- 5 with Chapter 5? Okay. I will move to Chapter 9. And let
- 6 me bring these up to you. And I apologize I'm bringing
- 7 them one at a time. I feel like I didn't want you guys to
- 8 get lost. If I give it to you, then you're looking at the
- 9 one I recently gave to you guys.
- 10 This chapter has to deal with transportation.
- 11 And I think on the -- up front I think it's important to
- 12 realize where that line is drawn. Currently, DOT regulates
- once the material leaves the facility, is on the road,
- 14 okay? And that's how it's going to currently be -- be
- 15 withheld is DOT governs all transportation of radioactive
- 16 materials once it leaves site, on the road, public
- 17 highways, et cetera, et cetera.
- 18 What Chapter 9 does is those requirements for
- 19 preparing and receiving packages, you know, making sure you
- 20 meet these DOT requirements on the front end. This is
- 21 currently 10 CFR 71, which we will be incorporating. And,
- 22 again, it basically -- within 10 CFR 71, it basically
- 23 incorporates a lot of the 49 CFRs that are -- that govern
- 24 transportation of materials.
- 25 So with this, the one thing that we wanted to

- 1 do -- and you'll see in here there's a lot of exclusions.
- 2 The reason there's a lot of exclusions is there's two types
- of material that we will not be -- the regulated community
- 4 will not be shipping, and that is Type B packages, which is
- 5 a form of radioactive material that's not contained within
- 6 our regulated community. They're not going to have to meet
- 7 those requirements for Type B. We don't want those in our
- 8 regulations if they are not going to be able to meet those.
- 9 The other one would be the provisions for special
- 10 nuclear fill -- special nuclear material or fissile
- 11 material. The agreement states can have a small quantity
- of fissile. When I say fissile, I know it's basically
- 13 material that can break -- that that they use in nuclear
- 14 fission. Okay? So when something is fissile, it can break
- 15 apart to smaller atoms and release a bunch of energy.
- 16 Okay? I'm trying to speak plain language here. So if
- 17 it's -- we're not taking on that scope of material, so we
- 18 wanted to exclude those from our regulations as well.
- 19 Okay?
- 20 So what we're going to be talking about is -- is
- 21 just the material that's going to be transported for our
- 22 regulated community, and so we would try to go through and
- 23 exclude all those items that would not be pertinent to
- 24 our regulated community and what they're shipping.
- 25 Chairman.

- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: You say small amounts
- of fissile. Are you talking about fissionable material?
- 3 MR. SCHIERMAN: Yeah, fissionable
- 4 materials --
- 5 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: But there would be --
- 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: What's that?
- 7 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: You're saying there
- 8 would be small --
- 9 MR. SCHIERMAN: There would not be. So
- 10 some -- some agreement states can take on shipments of
- 11 small fissile material. We are not taking that, and so
- 12 we're excluding all that material from our regulations.
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: What I have seen at the
- 14 mines is drums of yellowcake.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yep.
- 16 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: And that's what we're
- 17 talking about, right?
- 18 MR. SCHIERMAN: Yep. So they will be
- 19 shipping drums of yellowcake. The other shipments they
- 20 will be doing is what is referred to as -- what we define
- 21 as byproduct material, which is basically a waste. Okay?
- 22 It's waste stream. So like in-situ recovery operations, if
- 23 they filter it all, so they may have filter socks. They
- 24 filter, and they may get contaminated, and they ship those
- 25 off to a facility that can accept those wastes.

- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: That's all re-injected,
- 2 isn't it?
- 3 MR. SCHIERMAN: What's that?
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: The material that's
- 5 used in the in-situ process, it's all reinjected
- 6 afterwards, correct?
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes. But there is some
- 8 material that gets contaminated. Sock filters --
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I understand that.
- 10 MR. SCHIERMAN: -- things of that nature,
- 11 that then, currently in the state, are shipped to Shirley
- 12 Basin, at their site that they can accept that kind of
- 13 waste, so...
- 14 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Nothing out there.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Right. So that's currently
- 16 the only shipments that will be going is yellowcake or
- 17 byproduct material.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: I'm sorry,
- 19 Mr. Chairman. And the Land Quality Division will be
- 20 regulating those shipments?
- 21 MR. SCHIERMAN: Board Member -- Chairman --
- 22 Chairman. Board Member Dinsmoor, we will be regulating the
- 23 preparation and receiving of those shipments. Once it's on
- 24 the road, that's where DOT takes over.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: DOT.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: So we govern just the
- 2 beginning and after.
- 3 So any questions with this?
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: That's no change.
- 5 MR. SCHIERMAN: No change. It's just
- 6 basically we can -- when -- our regulated community are
- 7 going to have to meet these standards for shipment. That's
- 8 all we're saying with these rules.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: They had to before.
- 10 MR. SCHIERMAN: They had to before, but
- 11 we're looking at it instead of NRC. That's the only
- 12 transfer that we're doing.
- 13 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Gotcha.
- 14 MR. SCHIERMAN: So other questions on
- 15 Chapter 9?
- Okay. We'll move to Chapter 10.
- 17 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: What's one of those
- 18 drums of yellowcake weigh?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: 800 pounds is what they
- 20 usually try to keep them at. So -- and the limit is the
- 21 drum itself. You know, they can only pack so much to meet
- 22 the design specs of a drum before it's not certified as a
- 23 drum anymore, I guess. So this chapter does not tie to a
- 24 federal reg -- codified federal register or federal law.
- 25 What it -- I'll give you a little bit of back

- 1 history on Chapter 10 because I think it's important for
- 2 you to understand where it comes from.
- 3 NRC has currently moved to what is referred to as
- 4 a risk-informed performance-based inspection scheme. So
- 5 instead of when they go look or inspect an individual, they
- 6 don't necessarily just spend all their time focusing on all
- 7 the paperwork, making sure they cross the T's, dot the I's.
- 8 More so they're interested in those items that have higher
- 9 risks. So dose to the public, dose to a worker, are you
- 10 following your procedure, watching them actually follow the
- 11 procedures, rather than diving into the paperwork and
- 12 actually did you dot this I? You didn't dot this I.
- 13 That's a code -- a violation.
- 14 A lot with this, as well, is there is -- as you
- 15 know, this regulated community is very well -- or is very
- 16 stringently regulated. They have a lot of interaction with
- 17 their regulators. As a part of this, within -- it started
- 18 with the nuclear power plants. And it's 10 CFR -- I think
- 19 it's 150, I could be wrong on that -- they made a provision
- 20 they could be performance-based, so -- and what they do is
- 21 track their record. And if they have good performance
- 22 indicators, you know, they'll put them in a certain
- 23 standing.
- 24 And what they can do with that is if they met
- 25 these performance indicators, they can provide small,

- 1 minimal changes to their operations that wouldn't affect
- 2 health and safety. And the best example for me to explain
- 3 would be like within their plant, if they added a valve so
- 4 they could take a sample. Okay? Typically how this was
- 5 done before is they would have to go to the NRC to get an
- 6 amendment to change that valve and run through that whole
- 7 process.
- 8 NRC basically said, Well, since you are a good
- 9 performer, you're meeting these performance indicators, you
- 10 know, you can run through what is referred to as a safety
- 11 environmental review panel, which is an in-house panel, to
- 12 see if it meets these criterias. And if it does, you can
- 13 make the change and we will inspect that upon inspection.
- 14 We will review these documents upon inspection.
- 15 That has been moved to the regulated community as
- 16 far as mining -- or the uranium recovery operations, that
- 17 they are following the same regulatory scheme and allowing
- 18 them to have this ability to make minor changes without
- 19 necessarily going through the amendment process.
- 20 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: When you say "in-house
- 21 committee," in our house now?
- 22 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, within the
- 23 company's house. So they will have certain representatives
- 24 of the company be on this board, and they have -- in here
- 25 we'll discuss who those members are. There has to be a

- 1 safety personnel. Radiation safety officer has to be on
- 2 that board. There has to be someone that's tied to, you
- 3 know, a financial component. You know, all those items.
- 4 Plant manager that knows the operations. And they have to
- 5 meet these certain criteria before they can make a change
- 6 of that nature.
- 7 What would happen in this -- what -- the industry
- 8 was very adamant that they maintain this approach for those
- 9 small revisions, right? And currently Land Quality does
- 10 not have that ability to work in this fashion, and so what
- 11 we're proposing is for this to apply solely to those areas
- 12 that have a radiological nexus within the plant. Okay? So
- 13 we're not talking out in the oil field or any other areas
- 14 of Land Quality. Solely within the plant and have a
- 15 radiological nexus right then and there.
- 16 And how this works is the panel will go through
- 17 and do an evaluation, and they will determine if it can be
- 18 done or not without an amendment. They will file those,
- 19 and we will go and inspect those. Upon inspection,
- 20 we'll -- that's one of our inspection items -- and we will
- 21 determine if it does meet that scope. If it does not
- 22 meet -- what we think is a -- well, use the verb SERPable.
- 23 So then that committee is a SERP item. We will then ask
- 24 for them to file an amendment and potentially look at an
- 25 NOV if that's the case.

- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. When Land
- 2 Quality sends somebody, DEQ sends somebody out there to
- 3 inspect, you're talking about inspecting the filings, or,
- 4 in your example, valve?
- 5 MR. SCHIERMAN: We would -- so we would
- 6 actually -- Chairman, we would actually look at the -- they
- 7 would have a book of all these reports what they've done.
- 8 And we would actually look at the report, make sure that
- 9 they answered those questions, and we agree with those
- 10 questions that they did.
- 11 If we disagree with those, there is the potential
- 12 that we can look into, one, they have to file an amendment
- 13 with us. And then, two, if it is grievous, it could
- 14 potentially be an NOV in that regards.
- 15 And we would potentially -- if it was --
- 16 depending on the degree of the SERP, we would go inspect
- 17 the valve, if that's something that we felt was necessary.
- 18 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Are we going to have
- 19 people qualified to do that?
- 20 MR. SCHIERMAN: I would say we would.
- 21 Chairman, in this regard is we would -- there has to be
- 22 some degree of trust with the industry. Correct? We want
- 23 to make sure that they have procedures in place and they've
- 24 identified all the safety considerations with that item.
- 25 For us to come in and say, you know, we think

- 1 this valve should be this or recommend this, we're not in
- 2 that place. We're basically ensuring that they've
- 3 identified all the safety concerns that are -- that should
- 4 be there, and that they did their due diligence. That's
- 5 more of what we're looking at.
- 6 With this as well, it's -- I talked about if we
- 7 disagree. There has been instances where the NRC has
- 8 disagreed with perhaps a decision by the -- by the
- 9 companies of themselves.
- 10 One example -- and I'm providing examples so you
- 11 can kind of see where we're -- we don't want this process
- 12 to go. There was an occasion where an operator potentially
- 13 said, you know, We want to extend a monitor well ring
- 14 outside -- extend it out a little bit so we can see or
- 15 track this contaminant a little more.
- 16 What happened is they extended that monitor well
- 17 ring outside of what was already their permit boundary.
- 18 All right? They wanted -- they went through LQD's
- 19 processes, but they didn't go through NRC's processes. NRC
- 20 disagreed with that decision because it should have been an
- 21 amendable item. So those are the kind of decisions we'll
- 22 have to make is this a SERPable or amendable when we go and
- 23 inspect.
- 24 The other item with us as well is if there's
- 25 changes to the application or things of that -- the

- 1 application with the State, those change -- page changes
- 2 need to be provided to the State because that's part of the
- 3 process as well. If there's any changes to the
- 4 application, they are given to the State as being
- 5 replacements, if you will.
- I know this is a little different in the way
- 7 currently Land Quality operates, but, you know, it was
- 8 important that we maintain this right for the operators,
- 9 for those minor changes. We don't necessarily want them to
- 10 have to go through an amendment on all the small items if
- 11 they can meet these requirements.
- 12 If you look through here, it kind of discusses
- 13 all these items. I did want to point you to Section 5,
- 14 who's on that committee. There's one member having
- 15 expertise in management, which would be like a plant
- 16 manager, and he would be responsible for financial
- 17 approvals. There would be one member having expertise in
- 18 operations or constructions. This would have
- 19 responsibility for implementing and operational changes.
- 20 And then there's one member that is a radiation safety
- 21 officer or equivalent that can identify the radiological
- 22 and/or safety hazards with that component. Okay?
- 23 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Mr. Chairman, can
- 24 I -- so if this chapter isn't based on an existing federal
- 25 chapter or regulation somewhere else, but we're talking

- 1 about operators that are used to operating in this way,
- 2 what regulation have they been operating under in this way?
- 3 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 4 Macker, it has been a policy-based -- so they have a policy
- 5 that this is how they've been operating --
- 6 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Who's the "they"?
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: NRC.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Okay.
- 9 MR. SCHIERMAN: So they currently work
- 10 under NRC policy. It has never been codified. And that's
- 11 why we're working -- if we want to maintain that right, we
- 12 need to make it's sure that it's in the regulations rather
- 13 than a policy.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: So my question/
- 15 concern which is kind of a piggyback on Chairman
- 16 Gampetro's, we're inviting operators to self-regulate to an
- 17 extent, and DEQ's going to play a role, but it sounds like
- 18 DEQ doesn't necessarily have the expertise that the NRC has
- 19 because the NRC, this is what they do. And I'm concerned
- 20 about that disconnect in that triangle.
- 21 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and Board Member
- 22 Macker, see if I can add a little clarity in that.
- Using this valve example. Clearly DEQ personnel
- 24 aren't going to do the engineering, is it a 80 PSI valve,
- 25 is it 120 PSI valve. That determination will be made by

- 1 the engineer of the company.
- 2 We will follow through and see if they followed
- 3 the procedure as far as the -- the inception, did they do
- 4 the correct safety review, did they do the correct
- 5 engineering, was that all documented properly. And then
- 6 upon inspection of the valve, is it the correct valve, is
- 7 it leaking or not leaking. I mean, that scenario is kind
- 8 of a similar form of this, but, you know, I do believe that
- 9 we would have expertise. We will have engineering staff
- 10 on, we will have health physicists on staff. So I do
- 11 believe that we would have that expertise.
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Okay.
- 13 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 14 Macker, I can add to that as well. Currently that's the
- 15 way the NRC operates as well. Like I said, their
- 16 regulatory scheme is based a little on trust, you know, the
- 17 companies do their due diligence and they make sure they
- 18 follow the procedures they set forth, and they follow what
- 19 they say they're going to follow. And, currently, we will
- 20 maintain that same caliber of personnel as well, the same
- 21 trainings that NRC --
- BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Great.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: -- people go through, we
- 24 are putting our people through as well to meet these same
- 25 kind of qualifications.

- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I assume there will be
- 2 liability on the part of the operator anyway that they
- 3 would try to avoid.
- 4 MR. SCHIERMAN: Correct.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Uh-huh.
- 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: I would say that's for any
- 7 regulatory scheme, as far as these items go. We can
- 8 only -- we have to trust the companies doing their due
- 9 diligence. We make sure they have the procedures, the
- 10 policies, and everything else, and follow those items they
- 11 say they're going to follow, but we're not going to go in
- 12 and say, like Kyle was saying it's a 160 versus 180.
- 13 They're the ones that know the plant and we do not, so...
- 14 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman.
- 15 Okay. So you're not going to go into -- the Land Quality
- 16 Division is not going to go in and do those kinds of
- 17 verifications, but -- I'm not sure how to ask this
- 18 question. I'm a little concerned that anybody could
- 19 question anything that happens, even though we've got an
- 20 agency that is charged with regulating. And in that
- 21 regard, you the agency are our firewall to keep the entire
- 22 state of Wyoming from going and inspecting each operation.
- 23 Is that -- are you still the firewall?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes, Board -- Mr. Chairman.
- 25 Board Member Dinsmoor, we would still approve those actions

- 1 that they do, but we would approve those. Instead of them
- 2 sending an amendment to us and saying, Okay, we want to
- 3 change our permit to do these small items, we would go on
- 4 inspection, routinely inspecting these items. We would
- 5 approve it by basically reading through it and saying, This
- 6 basically meets these criterias.
- 7 Does that make sense? It's not like they can
- 8 do -- we will always have an eye on what they're proposing
- 9 and changing. Especially if they're changing permit pages,
- 10 they're going to have to send them in to us anyways. So
- 11 we'll be looking and being that firewall, that we say,
- 12 potentially that we're approving the SERP when we go to
- inspections. If we don't approve it, we're going to make
- 14 them amend that license and go through the amendment
- 15 process if we don't approve of an action they've taken.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay.
- 17 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and board members,
- 18 I think the thing to keep in mind here, in policy, the way
- 19 it's worked so far with NRC, these are minor changes.
- 20 These aren't permit amendments. They aren't permit
- 21 modifications. These are more material changes within a
- 22 plan or an oil field like Ryan's discussing, you know, more
- 23 along the lines of sampling valve, or is it flex conduit
- 24 versus hard conduit type changes.
- 25 You have to understand in the uranium industry,

- 1 pretty much everything they touch is somewhat regulated or
- 2 reviewed. Similar to coal mining, where you have MSHA
- 3 coming in on a quarterly basis and looking for best
- 4 practices or defective conduits, or, et cetera, electrical.
- 5 So these are small operational changes that really probably
- 6 don't require that level of oversight, frankly.
- 7 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, board members, I
- 8 would give another example that I think illustrates this
- 9 pretty well. For someone to be a radiation safety officer
- 10 or radiation safety tech, there's certain qualifications
- 11 that they have to meet. Okay? And what companies will do
- 12 to make sure they meet those qualifications, before they
- 13 give them those titles, is usually go through a SERP
- 14 process and then say, Yes, we approve this person to be
- 15 within that title.
- 16 Does the State need to be looking at those,
- 17 amending a license, waiting for us to get back to them
- 18 before they have an agent in that capacity, I don't know if
- 19 we necessarily need that oversight. It's more when we go
- 20 to inspection we'll look at those and at that point say
- 21 actually this person does -- you know, those are the kind
- 22 of items that we're working on. And that could be also
- 23 management structure. I've seen a lot of times that will
- 24 be done through like a SERP. Let's say they change CEO or
- 25 they change -- you know, not necessarily a CEO, but let's

- 1 say the plant manager changed. You know, moving through
- 2 those and maintain an up-to-date working chart, those are
- 3 items that go under the SERP process as well.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Is there a written
- 5 copy of the NRC policy that this is --
- 6 MR. WENDTLAND: Madam Chair -- Chairman,
- 7 board members, there is a -- there is what is referred to
- 8 as a white paper. So a scientific paper policy they've
- 9 kind of provided. I can send those items to you, if that
- 10 would be beneficial. There's also some presentations that
- 11 they've done on this, but what is -- what it is referred
- 12 to -- and if you look at this, it's called performance-
- 13 based licensing with the Nuclear Regulatory Commission. So
- 14 if you research that, you'll pull up some items. But I can
- 15 point up in the right direction and send you some of those
- 16 items so that you can see what kind of policy we're basing
- 17 this off of. And that's what we did when we took and
- 18 actually wrote this chapter, is we took those white papers
- 19 and policies and incorporated them into our regulations so
- 20 that they're codified rather than just policy hanging out
- 21 there.
- 22 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: That would be great,
- 23 if you wouldn't mind sending those.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: I can do that.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Thank you.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: Other questions with this
- 2 chapter?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Yes, I do have one
- 4 last question.
- 5 So what is the Land Quality Division's ultimate
- 6 objective by including this provision? What do you hope to
- 7 gain or accomplish by putting this in the regulations?
- 8 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman. Board Member
- 9 Dinsmoor, I think what we're trying to maintain and provide
- 10 is that same regulatory scrutiny that basically NRC
- 11 currently has with the operators. If we -- by maintaining
- 12 that right for the operators, it provides them the ability
- 13 to flex when things come up, such that we need to sample
- 14 this item. Let's put in a sampling port. It provides them
- 15 some flexibility and making them so they're not dependent
- 16 on Land Quality review.
- 17 So from Land Quality's perspective, we want to
- 18 maintain that right for them because we do realize that
- 19 there's some items that maybe don't need the oversight
- 20 that typical items may have. And we're okay having and
- 21 enabling that right.
- Does that answer your question, Board Member?
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: It does, thank you.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Thank you.
- 25 With that, other questions? So those are the

- 1 chapters that we have provided and that we're providing to
- 2 you guys. I guess the other questions that we would have
- 3 for you -- for the board is does this schedule, as far as
- 4 the way we're presenting and the way we're giving you
- 5 material, is this beneficial for you, or would you change
- 6 the flow of material at all? How is this working as far as
- 7 you guys receiving this information?
- 8 BOARD MEMBER HINES: Mr. Chairman, I guess
- 9 I have a question. Did you send out -- was there any
- 10 information sent out on this meeting for today?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER HINES: I received absolutely
- 13 nothing except an email on the date.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay. I bet maybe we can
- 15 double check. Was that --
- 16 MR. HULTS: That would have included the
- 17 attachments. If you would prefer hard copies in the
- 18 future, we can certainly do that.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Did you have
- 20 attachments on your email?
- 21 BOARD MEMBER HINES: I don't recall any,
- 22 no.
- 23 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I have all of this in
- 24 my email on attachments.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER HINES: I didn't -- I guess if

- 1 they was there, I wasn't reading it. I wasn't reading that
- 2 properly, I guess.
- 3 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Paperclips down at the
- 4 bottom.
- 5 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman, hard copies,
- 6 we'll make sure we get hard copies to Board Member Hines
- 7 moving forward.
- 8 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I do not require hard
- 9 copies, ma'am.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Just to clarify,
- 11 today's presentation of these chapters would be the intent
- 12 of the next meeting, we can continue to have discussion and
- 13 talk about changes?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes.
- 15 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: We're not trying to
- 16 approve these today.
- 17 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I thought we would
- 18 provisionally approve them as we did the first part that we
- 19 discussed.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: But these we had seen
- 21 at the last meeting and had time to review to come back, so
- 22 these we get to take home, digest, keep reading --
- 23 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: That's fine.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: -- come back with
- 25 more comments.

- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: If everybody's
- 2 comfortable, we'll do exactly that.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER HINES: The email I received
- 4 was some time ago, and it said the meeting would be
- 5 either -- whatever the date is, the second or third Monday
- 6 or Tuesday, and that's why I called on Friday to -- because
- 7 I never received anything else, or --
- 8 MR. SCHIERMAN: Right.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER HINES: -- if I did, I didn't
- 10 recognize one of those emails I delete.
- 11 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, board, we'll do a
- 12 better job making sure we sent those out and verify with
- 13 those, and, if necessary, send out hard copies as well.
- 14 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman, moving forward
- 15 we'll have Craig, when he sends that email, follow up with
- 16 a phone call and make sure that -- that everybody has
- 17 everything they need.
- 18 And Board Member Hines, if we were negligent in
- 19 getting you materials this time, we'll correct that. As
- 20 being new on the board here in the last meeting, we will go
- 21 back and make sure our emails and those correct contacts
- 22 are accurate in our case, then.
- BOARD MEMBER HINES: Thank you.
- 24 MR. WENDTLAND: And our apologies if you
- 25 did not get the materials.

- 1 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, board members, I
- 2 guess the next step in this would be discussing future
- 3 meetings, potentially.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: It says an update on
- 5 joint DEQ Advisory Board meeting.
- 6 MR. SCHIERMAN: Yes.
- 7 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: But before that,
- 8 possibly after that, what are you thinking in terms of
- 9 future meetings?
- 10 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, it may be best to
- 11 talk about that advisory board because we potentially -- we
- 12 want to see if it would be fair for the board if we can
- 13 tack in half hour, hour on top of that, since everybody's
- 14 already gathered together. Why don't you give a date on
- 15 that and talk about both items.
- 16 MR. HULTS: Mr. Chairman, Board Members,
- 17 the meeting for -- with the joint boards regarding the
- 18 practice and procedure rules is going to be held on
- 19 June 29th. Currently they have it blocked off as scheduled
- 20 from 9:00 until 5 p.m. I don't believe it will go that
- 21 long.
- 22 And, Mr. Gampetro, I believe you've been invited
- 23 to an introductory phone-in regarding the protocol of the
- 24 meeting. I will also be attending that meeting in
- 25 relationship to possibly meeting afterwards. That meeting

- on May 10th, the phone-in meeting, may give us a better
- 2 indication of how much time will be possibly available
- 3 after, which is a week from today.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: You're talking about we
- 5 would be available after the June 29th meeting?
- 6 MR. HULTS: Yeah. So as far as scheduling
- 7 on that day, my recommendation would be to go through that
- 8 May 10th meeting to get an idea of realistically what
- 9 they're contemplating on that day of the 29th.
- 10 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Makes sense to me.
- 11 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman, just kind an a
- 12 poll, would we be favorable to hold a meeting for maybe
- 13 hour or so, since everybody is already gathered together
- 14 for that tri-board, would that be something that the board
- 15 would be willing to do?
- 16 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Before it?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: No, after the meeting, you
- 18 know, since you're all gathered together.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I think that's what
- 20 Craig is talking about, right, on June 29th?
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Uh-huh.
- 22 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: I will not be in
- 23 person at that meeting. I'm hoping to attend by phone, so
- 24 would be happy to do the same.
- MR. SCHIERMAN: Okay.

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- 1 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I have no problem with
- 2 it. I'm planning on being there in person, but that could
- 3 change, in which case I'll phone in. But right now I'm
- 4 planning on being there.
- 5 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman, I might make a
- 6 recommendation as the -- the three-board meeting is
- 7 definitely the priority in that. And if in the event we
- 8 have several board members that are calling in, maybe we
- 9 just address the practice and procedure part of that and
- 10 schedule differently for review of the rules where we can
- 11 make sure that we have public opportunity to be present,
- 12 realizing we don't have much participation today, but we
- 13 certainly want to make sure that is available.
- 14 So as we get into the end of May, and we know
- 15 what board members are attending in Cheyenne for that
- 16 meeting and who are not, maybe then we decide whether we'll
- 17 hold an additional session on these rules or reschedule.
- 18 That would be my recommendation for the board.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay. All right. So
- 20 after the May 10th meeting, phone-in meeting, we're going
- 21 to make these decisions.
- MR. WENDTLAND: Correct.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER HINES: The May 10th is a
- 24 phone meeting, you say? Call in or how --
- 25 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Just for the

- 1 chairman.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER HINES: Just for the chairman.
- 3 MR. WENDTLAND: Yeah.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: You'll be on that,
- 5 right.
- 6 MR. HULTS: Yeah, I'll being attending that
- 7 meeting in person.
- 8 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: When everybody hangs
- 9 up, you and I could talk a little bit --
- 10 MR. HULTS: Certainly.
- 11 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: -- or call back?
- MR. HULTS: Yeah. Yeah.
- MR. WENDTLAND: So, Chairman, are we all on
- 14 the same page with this, where you'll have the call on the
- 15 10th, following that call, we have a little better bead on
- 16 the -- how long the meeting of the practice and procedures
- 17 is going to take and how many board members will be present
- 18 or be calling in for that meeting, then, in June, we'll
- 19 decide whether we need a separate meeting to review the
- 20 rules or not.
- 21 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Correct.
- 22 MR. WENDTLAND: Okay. Craiq, you go with
- 23 that.
- MR. HULTS: Yes, that will work
- 25 wonderfully.

- 1 MR. WENDTLAND: So then moving forward from
- 2 that, it would warrant at this time to have additional
- 3 discussion on the meetings following June -- the June 29th
- 4 meeting, and see where we want to land with -- with the
- 5 meetings after that.
- So in order to keep pace with the rules, we
- 7 looked at approximately every six weeks, so that would put
- 8 us at a meeting early in August.
- 9 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Before the snow flies.
- 10 MR. WENDTLAND: And probably a meeting in
- 11 mid-September.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: The first and third
- 13 Tuesdays of the month are commissioner meetings.
- MR. WENDTLAND: Natalia, is that consistent
- 15 with you?
- 16 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: I wish ours were only
- 17 the first and third Tuesday, but, yes, they're at least the
- 18 first and third Tuesday.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER SHOBER: Those are the
- 20 required meetings.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: We moved some of
- 22 ours. We have meetings every day.
- 23 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman and Craig, what I
- 24 recommend is maybe send out a Doodle Poll for August and
- 25 mid-September to board members and see if we can find a

- 1 date that will work for everyone.
- 2 MR. HULTS: Okay.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Great.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: I tried to respond --
- 5 it wasn't yours. It was the one from Cheyenne, sent me a
- 6 poll email and I responded, said my response didn't work,
- 7 so I just sent another email.
- 8 MR. WENDTLAND: Chairman, we'll just do it
- 9 by phone. We'll call you.
- 10 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: What else you got?
- 11 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Mr. Chairman, when
- 12 I look at the number of tabs left in the notebook, two
- 13 meetings aren't going to cover it. Am I correct?
- MR. WENDTLAND: Yeah. Mr. Chairman and
- 15 Board Member Dinsmoor, I just wanted to schedule through
- 16 the summer and first fall just to make sure we have a pace,
- 17 and I think at that time we'll have enough chapters in
- 18 front of you and we'll have a good idea what's left that we
- 19 can decide on how we want to structure the -- the tail end
- 20 of the third and meeting in the fourth quarter. Our goal
- 21 here is to still have these done by early 2017, and have
- 22 the combined package and the -- so everything's in context
- 23 and have it out in early '17 if we can.
- BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Okay.
- 25 MR. SCHIERMAN: Chairman and board, just so

- 1 you know, as well, I don't want you guys to feel daunted by
- 2 the amount of tabs as well. A lot of that is reference
- 3 material for you guys as well. So you can kind of keep
- 4 track in your mind roughly about 10 chapters that we've
- 5 gone through, so introduced five of them to you currently.
- 6 Whether the first two, and we introduced three today, going
- 7 to be roughly about 10, so we are -- we almost introduced
- 8 half of them to you, so...
- 9 MR. WENDTLAND: But I will say we've given
- 10 the easier chapters first. The ones to come are -- are a
- 11 little bit more technical and certainly going to be a
- 12 little more complex. So -- but I think by the time we get
- 13 through the September meeting, we would have a fairly good
- 14 handle on what we have left, Chairman and Board Member
- 15 Dinsmoor, and we can set our meetings accordingly.
- 16 CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Okay.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: One other thing,
- 18 Mr. Chairman.
- 19 Ryan had asked the question about the approach
- 20 that he was taking and was that acceptable. And at least
- 21 from my perspective, I appreciate the attention to, whether
- 22 it be a page-by-page or a section-by-section opportunity
- 23 because I do try to review these on my own. And then I may
- 24 have comments that go beyond what you might have addressed
- 25 in your general outline, so --

1	MR. SCHIERMAN: Yep.
2	BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: from my
3	perspective, it's a good approach.
4	MR. SCHIERMAN: Thank you.
5	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Anything else? Other
6	items for discussion?
7	Well, seeing nothing, we will adjourn the
8	meeting.
9	BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Do we need a motion?
10	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: Do we?
11	BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Move to adjourn.
12	BOARD MEMBER DINSMOOR: Second.
13	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: All in favor.
14	BOARD MEMBER MACKER: Aye.
15	CHAIRMAN GAMPETRO: All opposed. Seeing
16	none opposed, we are adjourned.
17	(Meeting proceedings concluded
18	10:57 a.m., May 3, 2016.)
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, KATHY J. KENDRICK, a Registered Professional
4	Reporter, do hereby certify that I reported by machine
5	shorthand the foregoing proceedings contained herein,
6	constituting a full, true and correct transcript.
7	Dated this 23rd day of May, 2016.
8	
9	S. NOTCA
10	1/6/11/1
11	KATHY J. KENDRICK
12	Registered Professional Reporter
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